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2-{5-[2-(4-Nitrophenoxy)phenyl]-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl}phenol

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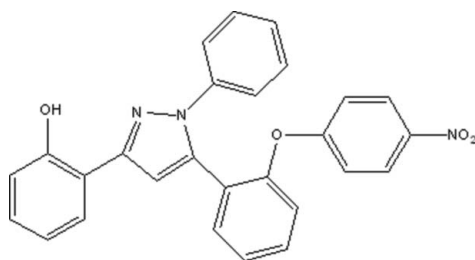
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.037; wR factor = 0.076; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.0.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$, the phenol and pyrazole rings are almost coplanar [dihedral angle = 0.95 (12°)] due to an intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bond, whereas the phenyl ring is tilted by 40.81 (7°) with respect to the plane of the pyrazole ring. The aromatic ring with a nitrophenoxy substituent makes a dihedral angle of 54.10 (7°) with the pyrazole ring.

Related literature

For pyrazole-containing derivatives, see: Habeeb *et al.* (2001); Hashimoto *et al.* (2002); Ranatunge *et al.* (2004); Elzein *et al.* (2006); Singh *et al.* (2005). For the properties and applications of aromatic polymers with diazole rings in the main chain, see: Bruma *et al.* (2003); Sava *et al.* (2003, 2006); Schulz *et al.* (1997). For the preparation of 2-(3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)phenol, see: Mukherjee (2000).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$
 $M_r = 449.45$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$a = 12.1361$ (12) Å
 $b = 10.9072$ (12) Å
 $c = 16.6380$ (16) Å

$\beta = 98.081$ (8°)
 $V = 2180.5$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 173$ K
 $0.32 \times 0.31 \times 0.28$ mm

Data collection

Stoe IPDS II two-circle diffractometer
 12421 measured reflections

4064 independent reflections
 2486 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.076$
 $S = 0.81$
 4064 reflections
 312 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.16$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.15$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{O2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{N2}$ | 0.90 (2) | 1.81 (3) | 2.604 (2) | 146 (2) |

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2001); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-AREA*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *XP* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KP2252).

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supplementary materials

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2-{5-[2-(4-Nitrophenoxy)phenyl]-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl}phenol

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Comment

Pyrazole containing derivatives are attracted attention due to their biological properties and their outstanding functions as a part of aromatic polymer chains. The pyrazole unit is one of the core structures in a number of natural products and has been attracted attention in the field of biology (Habeeb *et al.*, 2001, Hashimoto *et al.* 2002). Extensive studies have been devoted to arylpyrazole derivatives such as celecoxib, a well-known cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor (Ranatunge *et al.*, 2004; Singh *et al.* 2005). Recently, pyrazole derivatives have been reported as high affinity and selective A2B adenosine receptor antagonist (Elzein *et al.*, 2006). On the other hand, it was shown that aromatic polymer with diazole rings in the main chain exhibit high thermal resistance in oxidative atmosphere, good hydrolytic stability, low dielectric permittivity, high toughness and other special properties which are determined by the electronic structure of this particular heterocycle (Schulz *et al.*, 1997; Sava *et al.*, 2003). The incorporation of oxadiazole and imide rings together with flexible groups into the polymer chain is expected to provide a combination of high-performance properties and processability (Bruma *et al.*, 2003, Sava *et al.*, 2006). The title compound, 2-(5-(2-(4-nitrophenoxy)phenyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol has the prerequisite arylether linkages along with the hydroxyl and nitro-moieties and therefore can be an attractive synthon in material for biological application.

The *o*-phenol ring and the pyrazole ring in the title compound are almost coplanar [dihedral angle 0.95 (12)°] due to an intramolecular hydrogen bond, whereas the phenyl ring is tilted by 40.81 (7)° to the pyrazole ring. The aromatic ring carrying the nitrophenoxy substituent makes a dihedral angle of 54.10 (7)° with the pyrazol ring. Crystal packing is determined by van der Waals interactions.

Experimental

A mixture of 0.961 g (0.0061 mol) of 4-nitrophenol, 2 g (0.0061 mol) of synthesized 2-(3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)phenol (Mukherjee, 2000) and 0.842 g (0.0061 mol) of potassium carbonate in 50 ml of DMF was heated with stirring at 393 K for 12 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and poured into 800 ml of ice cold water which resulted the yellow precipitation. After being washed repeatedly with water, the product was collected by filtration and was recrystallized from DMF to yield 72% of product (m.p. 474 K).

Refinement

Hydrogen atoms bonded to C were included in calculated positions [C—H = 0.95 Å] and refined as riding [$U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$]. The hydroxyl H atom was freely refined.

Figures

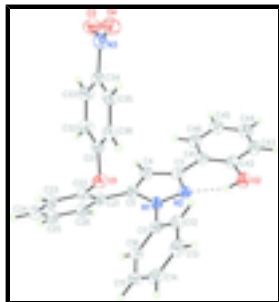


Fig. 1. A view of the title compound with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level and H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii. The intramolecular hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line.

2-[5-[2-(4-Nitrophenoxy)phenyl]-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl]phenol

Crystal data

$C_{27}H_{19}N_3O_4$

$M_r = 449.45$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 12.1361 (12) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 10.9072 (12) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 16.6380 (16) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 98.081 (8)^\circ$

$V = 2180.5 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 936$

$D_x = 1.369 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 6595 reflections

$\theta = 3.4\text{--}26.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 173 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.32 \times 0.31 \times 0.28 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDS II two-circle diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

ω scans

12421 measured reflections

4064 independent reflections

2486 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.4^\circ$

$h = -14 \rightarrow 14$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -20 \rightarrow 18$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$

$wR(F^2) = 0.076$

$S = 0.81$

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0294P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4064 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 312 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0067 (5) |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1 | 0.65535 (10) | 0.61876 (14) | 0.45161 (9) | 0.0274 (3) |
| N2 | 0.57870 (10) | 0.70777 (14) | 0.42624 (9) | 0.0286 (4) |
| N3 | 1.03923 (12) | 1.04191 (16) | 0.68913 (12) | 0.0408 (4) |
| C3 | 0.53351 (12) | 0.73920 (17) | 0.49247 (11) | 0.0278 (4) |
| C4 | 0.58124 (12) | 0.67048 (18) | 0.56011 (11) | 0.0306 (4) |
| H4 | 0.5634 | 0.6751 | 0.6138 | 0.037* |
| C5 | 0.65914 (12) | 0.59517 (17) | 0.53256 (11) | 0.0273 (4) |
| O1 | 0.89602 (9) | 0.60627 (12) | 0.53359 (7) | 0.0312 (3) |
| O2 | 0.44973 (10) | 0.86574 (14) | 0.34163 (8) | 0.0376 (3) |
| H2 | 0.5028 (18) | 0.808 (2) | 0.3516 (15) | 0.067 (8)* |
| O3 | 1.00823 (12) | 1.06753 (14) | 0.75453 (10) | 0.0531 (4) |
| O4 | 1.09471 (11) | 1.11286 (14) | 0.65330 (10) | 0.0533 (4) |
| C11 | 0.71384 (12) | 0.56211 (17) | 0.39239 (11) | 0.0272 (4) |
| C12 | 0.75161 (13) | 0.63578 (18) | 0.33421 (11) | 0.0315 (4) |
| H12 | 0.7398 | 0.7219 | 0.3341 | 0.038* |
| C13 | 0.80707 (13) | 0.5813 (2) | 0.27611 (12) | 0.0378 (5) |
| H13 | 0.8323 | 0.6304 | 0.2352 | 0.045* |
| C14 | 0.82606 (14) | 0.4566 (2) | 0.27703 (12) | 0.0408 (5) |
| H14 | 0.8650 | 0.4205 | 0.2373 | 0.049* |
| C15 | 0.78832 (14) | 0.3838 (2) | 0.33594 (12) | 0.0382 (5) |
| H15 | 0.8018 | 0.2980 | 0.3367 | 0.046* |
| C16 | 0.73091 (13) | 0.43615 (18) | 0.39379 (12) | 0.0326 (4) |
| H16 | 0.7037 | 0.3866 | 0.4337 | 0.039* |
| C21 | 0.73660 (12) | 0.50662 (17) | 0.57734 (11) | 0.0280 (4) |
| C22 | 0.85183 (13) | 0.51311 (17) | 0.57759 (11) | 0.0277 (4) |
| C23 | 0.92304 (14) | 0.42891 (18) | 0.61848 (12) | 0.0341 (5) |

supplementary materials

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|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H23 | 1.0006 | 0.4333 | 0.6156 | 0.041* |
| C24 | 0.88194 (15) | 0.33786 (19) | 0.66389 (13) | 0.0392 (5) |
| H24 | 0.9311 | 0.2803 | 0.6930 | 0.047* |
| C25 | 0.76912 (15) | 0.33115 (19) | 0.66670 (13) | 0.0388 (5) |
| H25 | 0.7406 | 0.2693 | 0.6983 | 0.047* |
| C26 | 0.69702 (14) | 0.41432 (18) | 0.62353 (12) | 0.0335 (5) |
| H26 | 0.6194 | 0.4082 | 0.6255 | 0.040* |
| C31 | 0.93323 (12) | 0.70939 (17) | 0.57673 (11) | 0.0274 (4) |
| C32 | 0.91071 (14) | 0.73406 (18) | 0.65426 (12) | 0.0341 (5) |
| H32 | 0.8705 | 0.6767 | 0.6818 | 0.041* |
| C33 | 0.94728 (14) | 0.84307 (19) | 0.69138 (12) | 0.0382 (5) |
| H33 | 0.9312 | 0.8618 | 0.7443 | 0.046* |
| C34 | 1.00691 (13) | 0.92394 (17) | 0.65128 (12) | 0.0318 (4) |
| C35 | 1.03368 (13) | 0.89819 (18) | 0.57519 (12) | 0.0335 (5) |
| H35 | 1.0774 | 0.9539 | 0.5492 | 0.040* |
| C36 | 0.99614 (13) | 0.79031 (18) | 0.53732 (12) | 0.0317 (4) |
| H36 | 1.0132 | 0.7715 | 0.4847 | 0.038* |
| C41 | 0.44668 (12) | 0.83512 (17) | 0.48557 (11) | 0.0284 (4) |
| C42 | 0.40952 (13) | 0.89354 (18) | 0.41212 (11) | 0.0304 (4) |
| C43 | 0.32725 (13) | 0.98405 (19) | 0.40739 (12) | 0.0367 (5) |
| H43 | 0.3022 | 1.0227 | 0.3569 | 0.044* |
| C44 | 0.28269 (14) | 1.01707 (19) | 0.47573 (13) | 0.0396 (5) |
| H44 | 0.2267 | 1.0785 | 0.4724 | 0.047* |
| C45 | 0.31869 (13) | 0.96169 (19) | 0.54894 (13) | 0.0384 (5) |
| H45 | 0.2881 | 0.9855 | 0.5961 | 0.046* |
| C46 | 0.39962 (13) | 0.87122 (18) | 0.55412 (12) | 0.0347 (5) |
| H46 | 0.4235 | 0.8331 | 0.6049 | 0.042* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.0278 (7) | 0.0289 (9) | 0.0260 (9) | 0.0040 (6) | 0.0051 (6) | 0.0014 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0287 (7) | 0.0283 (9) | 0.0292 (9) | 0.0042 (6) | 0.0050 (6) | -0.0002 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0400 (8) | 0.0317 (10) | 0.0474 (12) | -0.0007 (7) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0061 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0255 (8) | 0.0306 (11) | 0.0285 (11) | -0.0022 (7) | 0.0074 (7) | -0.0023 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0299 (8) | 0.0367 (12) | 0.0262 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0078 (7) | -0.0001 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0284 (8) | 0.0276 (11) | 0.0261 (10) | -0.0017 (7) | 0.0051 (7) | 0.0025 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0335 (6) | 0.0338 (8) | 0.0273 (7) | -0.0074 (5) | 0.0080 (5) | -0.0027 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0424 (7) | 0.0438 (9) | 0.0278 (8) | 0.0089 (6) | 0.0094 (6) | 0.0037 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0711 (9) | 0.0403 (10) | 0.0465 (10) | -0.0033 (7) | 0.0033 (8) | -0.0080 (8) |
| O4 | 0.0550 (8) | 0.0366 (9) | 0.0659 (11) | -0.0147 (7) | 0.0001 (7) | 0.0073 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0314 (11) | 0.0249 (10) | 0.0014 (7) | 0.0027 (7) | -0.0039 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0312 (8) | 0.0327 (11) | 0.0312 (11) | 0.0015 (8) | 0.0067 (7) | 0.0015 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0346 (9) | 0.0493 (14) | 0.0304 (12) | 0.0051 (9) | 0.0084 (8) | 0.0015 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0342 (9) | 0.0555 (15) | 0.0319 (12) | 0.0109 (9) | 0.0024 (8) | -0.0108 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0401 (9) | 0.0345 (12) | 0.0375 (12) | 0.0094 (8) | -0.0029 (8) | -0.0119 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0350 (9) | 0.0294 (11) | 0.0321 (11) | -0.0003 (8) | 0.0007 (8) | -0.0008 (9) |
| C21 | 0.0307 (8) | 0.0279 (11) | 0.0257 (10) | -0.0016 (7) | 0.0045 (7) | -0.0026 (9) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| C22 | 0.0314 (8) | 0.0260 (11) | 0.0261 (10) | -0.0037 (7) | 0.0056 (7) | -0.0031 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0328 (9) | 0.0341 (12) | 0.0347 (11) | 0.0042 (8) | 0.0017 (8) | -0.0027 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0428 (10) | 0.0316 (12) | 0.0409 (12) | 0.0069 (9) | -0.0019 (8) | 0.0017 (10) |
| C25 | 0.0495 (11) | 0.0294 (11) | 0.0369 (12) | -0.0049 (9) | 0.0043 (9) | 0.0077 (10) |
| C26 | 0.0340 (9) | 0.0324 (12) | 0.0343 (11) | -0.0050 (8) | 0.0055 (8) | 0.0017 (10) |
| C31 | 0.0238 (8) | 0.0289 (11) | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0013 (7) | 0.0022 (7) | -0.0009 (9) |
| C32 | 0.0402 (9) | 0.0333 (12) | 0.0304 (11) | -0.0071 (8) | 0.0101 (8) | 0.0012 (10) |
| C33 | 0.0492 (10) | 0.0362 (12) | 0.0300 (11) | -0.0045 (9) | 0.0088 (9) | -0.0014 (10) |
| C34 | 0.0315 (8) | 0.0259 (11) | 0.0355 (11) | -0.0016 (7) | -0.0035 (8) | 0.0025 (9) |
| C35 | 0.0280 (8) | 0.0317 (12) | 0.0414 (12) | -0.0018 (8) | 0.0067 (8) | 0.0081 (10) |
| C36 | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0349 (12) | 0.0312 (11) | 0.0010 (8) | 0.0093 (8) | 0.0051 (10) |
| C41 | 0.0260 (8) | 0.0300 (11) | 0.0298 (11) | -0.0007 (7) | 0.0066 (7) | -0.0027 (9) |
| C42 | 0.0293 (8) | 0.0317 (11) | 0.0311 (11) | -0.0014 (8) | 0.0070 (7) | -0.0029 (9) |
| C43 | 0.0338 (9) | 0.0385 (13) | 0.0376 (12) | 0.0047 (8) | 0.0047 (8) | 0.0024 (10) |
| C44 | 0.0279 (8) | 0.0406 (13) | 0.0502 (14) | 0.0061 (8) | 0.0052 (8) | -0.0034 (11) |
| C45 | 0.0305 (9) | 0.0474 (14) | 0.0394 (12) | 0.0030 (8) | 0.0119 (8) | -0.0093 (11) |
| C46 | 0.0317 (8) | 0.0428 (13) | 0.0302 (11) | 0.0009 (8) | 0.0064 (7) | -0.0016 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| N1—C5 | 1.366 (2) | C22—C23 | 1.374 (3) |
| N1—N2 | 1.370 (2) | C23—C24 | 1.383 (3) |
| N1—C11 | 1.433 (2) | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C3 | 1.343 (2) | C24—C25 | 1.378 (3) |
| N3—O3 | 1.232 (2) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| N3—O4 | 1.233 (2) | C25—C26 | 1.388 (3) |
| N3—C34 | 1.462 (3) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.407 (3) | C26—H26 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C41 | 1.478 (2) | C31—C32 | 1.382 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.379 (2) | C31—C36 | 1.390 (2) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C32—C33 | 1.384 (3) |
| C5—C21 | 1.475 (2) | C32—H32 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C31 | 1.376 (2) | C33—C34 | 1.372 (3) |
| O1—C22 | 1.402 (2) | C33—H33 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C42 | 1.366 (2) | C34—C35 | 1.379 (3) |
| O2—H2 | 0.90 (2) | C35—C36 | 1.381 (3) |
| C11—C12 | 1.385 (3) | C35—H35 | 0.9500 |
| C11—C16 | 1.389 (3) | C36—H36 | 0.9500 |
| C12—C13 | 1.387 (3) | C41—C42 | 1.396 (3) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9500 | C41—C46 | 1.402 (2) |
| C13—C14 | 1.380 (3) | C42—C43 | 1.398 (3) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9500 | C43—C44 | 1.374 (3) |
| C14—C15 | 1.388 (3) | C43—H43 | 0.9500 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9500 | C44—C45 | 1.375 (3) |
| C15—C16 | 1.388 (3) | C44—H44 | 0.9500 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9500 | C45—C46 | 1.386 (3) |
| C16—H16 | 0.9500 | C45—H45 | 0.9500 |
| C21—C26 | 1.392 (3) | C46—H46 | 0.9500 |
| C21—C22 | 1.400 (2) | | |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C5—N1—N2 | 111.39 (14) | C25—C24—C23 | 119.53 (18) |
| C5—N1—C11 | 130.22 (15) | C25—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| N2—N1—C11 | 118.32 (14) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| C3—N2—N1 | 105.44 (15) | C24—C25—C26 | 120.30 (19) |
| O3—N3—O4 | 122.67 (18) | C24—C25—H25 | 119.9 |
| O3—N3—C34 | 118.89 (17) | C26—C25—H25 | 119.9 |
| O4—N3—C34 | 118.42 (18) | C25—C26—C21 | 121.11 (16) |
| N2—C3—C4 | 110.53 (15) | C25—C26—H26 | 119.4 |
| N2—C3—C41 | 119.08 (17) | C21—C26—H26 | 119.4 |
| C4—C3—C41 | 130.39 (16) | O1—C31—C32 | 123.54 (16) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 106.01 (15) | O1—C31—C36 | 115.77 (16) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 127.0 | C32—C31—C36 | 120.69 (17) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 127.0 | C31—C32—C33 | 119.39 (18) |
| N1—C5—C4 | 106.63 (15) | C31—C32—H32 | 120.3 |
| N1—C5—C21 | 123.53 (15) | C33—C32—H32 | 120.3 |
| C4—C5—C21 | 129.83 (16) | C34—C33—C32 | 119.56 (18) |
| C31—O1—C22 | 116.21 (13) | C34—C33—H33 | 120.2 |
| C42—O2—H2 | 109.2 (16) | C32—C33—H33 | 120.2 |
| C12—C11—C16 | 121.49 (17) | C33—C34—C35 | 121.58 (18) |
| C12—C11—N1 | 118.36 (16) | C33—C34—N3 | 118.97 (18) |
| C16—C11—N1 | 120.14 (17) | C35—C34—N3 | 119.41 (17) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 118.65 (18) | C34—C35—C36 | 119.14 (17) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 120.7 | C34—C35—H35 | 120.4 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 120.7 | C36—C35—H35 | 120.4 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 120.76 (19) | C35—C36—C31 | 119.57 (17) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.6 | C35—C36—H36 | 120.2 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.6 | C31—C36—H36 | 120.2 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 120.03 (18) | C42—C41—C46 | 117.76 (16) |
| C13—C14—H14 | 120.0 | C42—C41—C3 | 122.02 (16) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 120.0 | C46—C41—C3 | 120.22 (17) |
| C16—C15—C14 | 120.2 (2) | O2—C42—C41 | 122.68 (16) |
| C16—C15—H15 | 119.9 | O2—C42—C43 | 116.53 (17) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.9 | C41—C42—C43 | 120.79 (17) |
| C15—C16—C11 | 118.91 (19) | C44—C43—C42 | 119.95 (19) |
| C15—C16—H16 | 120.5 | C44—C43—H43 | 120.0 |
| C11—C16—H16 | 120.5 | C42—C43—H43 | 120.0 |
| C26—C21—C22 | 117.19 (16) | C43—C44—C45 | 120.34 (18) |
| C26—C21—C5 | 120.50 (14) | C43—C44—H44 | 119.8 |
| C22—C21—C5 | 122.28 (16) | C45—C44—H44 | 119.8 |
| C23—C22—C21 | 121.75 (17) | C44—C45—C46 | 120.14 (18) |
| C23—C22—O1 | 118.87 (14) | C44—C45—H45 | 119.9 |
| C21—C22—O1 | 119.37 (15) | C46—C45—H45 | 119.9 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 120.04 (16) | C45—C46—C41 | 121.02 (18) |
| C22—C23—H23 | 120.0 | C45—C46—H46 | 119.5 |
| C24—C23—H23 | 120.0 | C41—C46—H46 | 119.5 |
| C5—N1—N2—C3 | -0.50 (19) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 1.0 (3) |
| C11—N1—N2—C3 | 176.84 (14) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.7 (3) |
| N1—N2—C3—C4 | 0.04 (19) | C24—C25—C26—C21 | -0.6 (3) |
| N1—N2—C3—C41 | 179.75 (15) | C22—C21—C26—C25 | -1.1 (3) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.4 (2) | C5—C21—C26—C25 | -179.30 (18) |
| C41—C3—C4—C5 | -179.25 (18) | C22—O1—C31—C32 | -12.3 (2) |
| N2—N1—C5—C4 | 0.76 (19) | C22—O1—C31—C36 | 167.88 (15) |
| C11—N1—C5—C4 | -176.16 (16) | O1—C31—C32—C33 | -176.95 (16) |
| N2—N1—C5—C21 | -177.86 (15) | C36—C31—C32—C33 | 2.8 (3) |
| C11—N1—C5—C21 | 5.2 (3) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -1.1 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | -0.69 (19) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -1.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C21 | 177.80 (17) | C32—C33—C34—N3 | 176.35 (16) |
| C5—N1—C11—C12 | -141.18 (18) | O3—N3—C34—C33 | -2.9 (2) |
| N2—N1—C11—C12 | 42.1 (2) | O4—N3—C34—C33 | 178.57 (17) |
| C5—N1—C11—C16 | 39.2 (3) | O3—N3—C34—C35 | 174.99 (17) |
| N2—N1—C11—C16 | -137.50 (16) | O4—N3—C34—C35 | -3.6 (2) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.4 (3) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 2.3 (3) |
| N1—C11—C12—C13 | -179.21 (15) | N3—C34—C35—C36 | -175.46 (15) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.2 (3) | C34—C35—C36—C31 | -0.6 (2) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.8 (3) | O1—C31—C36—C35 | 177.84 (14) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.3 (3) | C32—C31—C36—C35 | -1.9 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | -1.1 (3) | N2—C3—C41—C42 | 0.5 (3) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | 0.8 (3) | C4—C3—C41—C42 | -179.89 (18) |
| N1—C11—C16—C15 | -179.68 (15) | N2—C3—C41—C46 | -178.83 (16) |
| N1—C5—C21—C26 | -127.17 (19) | C4—C3—C41—C46 | 0.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C21—C26 | 54.6 (3) | C46—C41—C42—O2 | 179.91 (16) |
| N1—C5—C21—C22 | 54.8 (3) | C3—C41—C42—O2 | 0.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—C21—C22 | -123.5 (2) | C46—C41—C42—C43 | -0.7 (3) |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | 2.9 (3) | C3—C41—C42—C43 | -179.97 (17) |
| C5—C21—C22—C23 | -178.94 (18) | O2—C42—C43—C44 | 180.00 (17) |
| C26—C21—C22—O1 | -178.47 (16) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 0.5 (3) |
| C5—C21—C22—O1 | -0.4 (3) | C42—C43—C44—C45 | 0.1 (3) |
| C31—O1—C22—C23 | -85.43 (19) | C43—C44—C45—C46 | -0.6 (3) |
| C31—O1—C22—C21 | 95.94 (18) | C44—C45—C46—C41 | 0.5 (3) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | -2.9 (3) | C42—C41—C46—C45 | 0.2 (3) |
| O1—C22—C23—C24 | 178.47 (17) | C3—C41—C46—C45 | 179.50 (18) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O2—H2 \cdots N2 | 0.90 (2) | 1.81 (3) | 2.604 (2) | 146 (2) |

Fig. 1

